Hacettepe Journal of Mathematics and Statistics
Volume 40 (2) (2011), 179 – 189

ON THE GENERALIZED BESSEL HEAT EQUATION RELATED TO THE GENERALIZED BESSEL DIAMOND OPERATOR

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Received 09 : 06 : 2010 : Accepted 16 : 02 : 2011

Abstract

In this article, we study the equation

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}u(x,t) = c^2 \otimes_B^{m,k} u(x,t)$$

with the initial condition $u(x,0) = f(x)$ for $x \in \mathbb{R}_n^+$. Here the operator $\otimes_B^{m,k}$ is called the Generalized Bessel Diamond Operator, iterated k times, and is defined by

$$\otimes_B^{m,k} = \Big[\big(B_{x_1} + B_{x_2} + \cdots + B_{x_p}\big)^m - \big(B_{x_{p+1}} + \cdots + B_{x_{p+q}}\big)^m \Big]^k,$$

where k and m are positive integers, $p + q = n$, $B_{x_i} = \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_i^2} + \frac{2v_i}{x_i}\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i}$, $2v_i = 2\alpha_i + 1$, $\alpha_i > -\frac{1}{2}$, $x_i > 0$, $i = 1, 2, \ldots, n$, n being the dimension of the space $\mathbb{R}_n^+$, $u(x,t)$ is an unknown function of the form $(x,t) = (x_1, \ldots, x_n, t) \in \mathbb{R}_n^+ \times (0,\infty)$, $f(x)$ is a given generalized function and c a constant. We obtain the solution of this equation, which is related to the spectrum and the kernel, the so called generalized Bessel diamond heat kernel. Moreover, the generalized Bessel diamond heat kernel is shown to have interesting properties and to be related to the kernel of an extension of the heat equation.

Keywords: Heat kernel, Dirac-delta distribution, Bessel Diamond Operator, Spectrum.

2010 AMS Classification: 46 F 10, 31 B 10.

Communicated by Ağacık Zafer

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